???? OLS / OFV / DCA

- □□□□□□□□ OLS/OFV

????????OLS/OFV

04 ????????OLS / OFV

□□□□□ 2026-05-29
□□□□□

1. ????

Vertiport □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
□□ heliport □□□OLS□□□□□ / □□□□□□ / □□□
□□ eVTOL □□□OFV□□□□□□□/□□□□□□ OFV □□□□ OLS
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
□□□□□□□ → □□ MH5013 □□□ OLS
□□□□□□□ → □□ h0 □ OFV□□□□□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OFV □□
```

□□□ eVTOL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2. ??????

□□	□□□□□□□□□	□□□□ OFV	□□□□□	□□□□
ICAO Annex 14 Vol II	□□ heliport OLS	□	□ FATO/□□□□□□	FATO□ Safety Area □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□
ICAO Doc 9261	□ Annex 14 □□□□□	□□□□□□ heliport	□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□	1D□ 0.83D□ OLS/LOS
MH5013-2023	□□ OLS + □□□□□□□	□	□□□□□□ / □□□□□□□□□□ □ ≥135°	□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □
□□□□ T/CCAATB 0062-2024	□□□□ MH5013 □□□□□□ OFV	□	□□□□□□ / □□□□□□□□□□ □ ≥135°	D□ h0□ OFV□ FATO □□□□

□□	□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□ OFV	□□□□□	□□□□
EASA PTS-VPT-DSN	OLS + OFV □□□	□	□□□□ approach/take-off climb surfaces □□□□ ≥135°	h1□ h2□ TOwidth□ FATOwidth□ θapp□ θdep
CASA AC139.V-01	FPA/VPS/OFV + approach/climb-out surface	□	approach/climb-out surface□□□□ /□□ / □□	FPA□ VPS□ OFV□ Design D
FAA EB105A	14 CFR Part 77 imaginary surfaces	□□□ EASA □ OFV	□□□□□□ reciprocal □ ≥135°	8:1 approach/departure □ 2:1 transitional□ 4000 ft □□

3. ????????? vs ????

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.pdf/md

3.1 ??????

□□□ 6.1.1□ 6.1.2□

□□□□□□□□□□eVTOL □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MH5013□
□ eVTOL □□□□□□ D □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ FATO □□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 135°□

□□□

- □□□□ heliport OLS □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3.2 ??????

□□□ 6.2.1 □ 6.2.3□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MH5013 □□ OLS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ h0 □ OFV□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OFV □□□
□□□□□□□□ MH5013□
□□□□□ h0 □□□□□□□□□□□ eVTOL □□□□□□□□

OFV □□□

```
h0 ≤ D□
OFV □□□FATO □□□□□□□□□ 2D □□□□
OFV □□□h0 □□□□□□□□□ 2 × (D + h0) □□□□
□□□□□□□□□□

h0 > D□
OFV □□□FATO □□□□□□□□□ 2D □□□□
OFV □□□h0 □□□□□□□□□ 4D □□□□
□□□D □□□□□□□□ 45° □□□D □□□□□□□□□
```

□□ FATO □□□

```
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ≥135° □□□□□□□□□□ FATO□
OFV □□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□ 2D□
□□□□ 2D □ 4D□
```

□□□

- □□□ OFV □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ OLS □□□□□□□□□□□ h0 □□□□ eVTOL □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4. MH5013-2023??? OLS ??

□□□ `□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□-MH5013-2023.pdf/md`

4.1 OLS ??

□□□ 6.1□ 6.2□

MH5013 □□□□□□□□□□

```
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PinS FATO□
- □□□□□
- □□□
- □□□
```

□□□□ FATO□□□□□□□□□□□□ PinS FATO□
- □□□□□
- □□□

4.2 ???

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□ = FATO □□□□□□□□□□ + □□□□□□□
□□□□ = □□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□ + □□□□□ ≥ 575 m□□□□□ ≥ 270 m□

4.3 ?????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□ = FATO □□□□□□□□□□ + □□□□□□□
□□□□ = □□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ + □□□□□ ≥ 575 m□□□□□ ≥ 270 m□

4.4 ????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□ 135°□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- □□□□ 6.1 □□□□□□□ MH5013 □ OLS □□□
- 135° □□□□□ MH5013 □□□□□

5. EASA?OLS + OFV ???

□□□ `EASA-PTS-VPT-DSN-current-official.pdf`

5.1 Chapter D ??

EASA Chapter D □□□□□□□□

```
Subpart 1 – Obstacle Limitation Surfaces, OLS
Subpart 2 – Obstacle-Free Volume, OFV
```

EASA □□□□□

```
OLS □□□□□□□□□□□
OFV □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

5.2 OLS

EASA □□ OLS □□□

```
Approach surface
Take-off climb surface
Transitional surface, where provided
```

□□□□□

```
vertiport should have at least two take-off and climb and approach surfaces
separation should be not less than 135 degrees
```

5.3 OFV ??

□□□ D.440□

```
OFV □□□□□ vertiport □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ vertiport□
□□□□□ vertical take-off and landing□
```

5.4 OFV ??

EASA □ OFV □ aircraft AFM □□□□□□□□□□□□

```
h1 = Low hover height
h2 = High hover height
TOwidth = Width at h2
TOfront = Front distance at h2
TOback = Back distance at h2
FATOwidth = Width of FATO
FATOfront = Front distance on FATO
```

```
FATOback = Back distance on FATO
θapp = Slope of approach surface
θdep = Slope of departure surface
```

□□ /□□□□□

```
h2 ≥ h1
TOwidth ≤ 5D
TOfront ≤ 5D
TOback ≤ 5D
FATOwidth ≥ 1.5D
FATOfront ≥ 0.75D
FATOback ≥ 0.75D
θapp ≥ 4.5%
θdep ≥ 4.5%
```

5.5 OFV ??

□□□ D.455□

```
OFV □ Safety Area □□□□□□□□□□□ h1□
□ h1 □ h2 □□□□□□□□ funnel-shaped volume□
□ h2 □□□□□ VTOL procedure volume □□□□ 0.5D□
OFV □□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□

- EASA □ OFV □□□□□□□□□□□□□ AFM □□□□□
- □□□□□ OFV □□□□□□□ D □ h0 □□□□□

6. CASA?FPA / VPS / OFV

□□□ `CASA-AC139.V-01-Guidance-Vertiport-Design-2023.pdf`

CASA □□□□□□□□□ EASA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
FPA = FATO Protection Area
VPS = Vertical Procedure Surface
OFV = Obstacle Free Volume
Approach/climb-out surface
```

```
Transitional surface
```

□□□□□

```
OFV □ FPA □ VPS □□□□□□□□□□□□□ vertical procedures □□□□□□
VPS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□

```
FPA reference circle □□ = half FATO width + 3 m □ 0.25 Design D□□□□□□
VPS reference circle □□ FATO □□□□□□□
VPS reference circle □□ = FPA reference circle □□ + □□□ 100 ft □□ 1 Design D□
OFV □□ FPA □ VPS □□□□□□□□□
OFV □□□□□□
```

□□□

- CASA □ FPA/VPS/OFV □□□□□□□□□
- □□ EASA □ OFV □□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□

7. FAA EB105A??? OFV??? Part 77 imaginary surfaces

□□□ `FAA-EB-105A-Vertiport-Design-2024.pdf`

7.1 ????

FAA EB105A □□□□

```
14 CFR Part 77 □□□□ heliport □ imaginary surfaces □□□□ vertiport□
□□ primary surface, approach surface, transitional surfaces□
```

□□□ EASA/CASA □□□□□□

FAA □□□□ EASA □ OFV□□□□ vertiport □□ Part 77 □□□□□□□□□

7.2 VFR approach/departure surfaces

FAA EB105A □□□

```
Primary surface = FATO□□□□□□□□□ vertiport elevation□
Approach/departure surface□
- □ FATO □□□□
- □□□□ = primary surface □□
- □□□□ = 4000 ft / 1219 m
- □□□□ = 500 ft / 152 m
- □□ = 8:1

Transitional surface□
- □ primary surface □ approach surface □□□□□□□□□
- □□ = 2:1
- □□□□ = 250 ft / 76 m
```

□□□□□

```
□□□□□□□□ approach/departure path□
□□ reciprocal heading□□□□□□□ 135°□
□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□ 8:1□
```

□□□□□□

```
S + R ≥ 1886 ft / 575 m
R ≥ 886 ft / 270 m
□□□□□□□ ≥ 4000 ft / 1219 m
```

7.3 FAA ?????????DCA

FAA □□ OFV□□□□ Downwash/Outwash Caution Area (DCA)□

```
DCA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□ 34.5 mph / 55.5 kph □□□□□□ DCA□
DCA □□□□ Safety Area□
```

□□□

- FAA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □ FAA □ eVTOL □□□□□ DCA□□□□ OFV□
- □□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□ + □□□□□ ”□□□□

8. ????

8.1 ??????

```
□□□□□□ OLS □□
□□□ICAO□MH5013□FAA EB105A
□□□□□□□□□□/□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□OFV □□
□□□EASA□CASA□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ eVTOL □□□
```

8.2 ???????

□□□□□□□□□□

```
□□□□ → MH5013 OLS
□□□□ → □□□ OFV
```

□□□

8.3 ??????

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□ OLS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□ OFV□h0/h1/h2 □□□□
4. OFV □□□□□/□□□□□□□□□
5. 135° □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ FATO□
6. □□/□□ DCA □□□□ Safety Area □□□□□□□□
```

□□□□

> □□□□□□ “□□□□□□ ”□□□□□□□□ “□□□□□□□ ”□ Vertiport □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OFV □□□ OLS □□□□